

2021

GOVERNMENT
REFUGEE

The Centre for Rights
and Equity

US

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
HOMELAND SECURITY

<http://www.dhs.gov/immigration>

ABOUT THE PROJECT

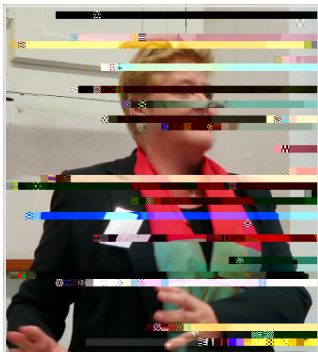
The study aims to explore the reasons for the low female participation among grants of the Humboldt-Foundation. The Foundation likes to receive impulses for action on how it can attract more excellent women scientists to the Humboldt Network. To this end, the study combines a needs analysis with a deficit analysis:

The needs analysis will examine the potential for qualified female academics on the demand side and analyse the requirements for the international mobility of female academics and their needs.

The mobility culture and specific aspects of the scientific careers of women scientists will be addressed for some key countries, some of which will be analysed in more detail. For the deficit analysis on the supply side, gender-specific aspects of the Humboldt Programmes will be examined using three selected programmes as examples. By combining the two analyses, the desired impulses for changes that the Foundation could initiate will be identified.

In order to be able to determine the potential of qualified women scientists who could be recruited for a research stay

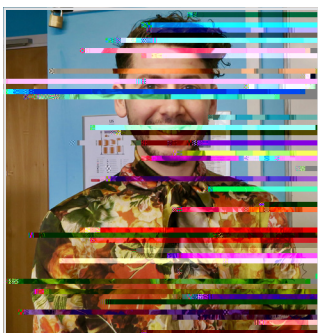
Authors



Prof. Louise Morley

Director

Louise Morley FAcSS is a Professor of Higher Education and Director of the Centre for Higher Education and Equity Research (CHEER) at the University of Sussex, UK. Louise has an international profile in the field of the sociology of gender in higher education. Her current research interests focus on internationalisation and equity, the equity and affective implications of the neoliberal university, and higher education as a public good. She was Principal Investigator for the CHEER Project Higher Education Knowledge Exchange and Policy Learning in the Asian Century and was a Co-Investigator for an ESRC Newton Fund research project on Higher Education and the Public Good: Reflections from Four African Contexts.



Yasser Kosbar

Research Fellow

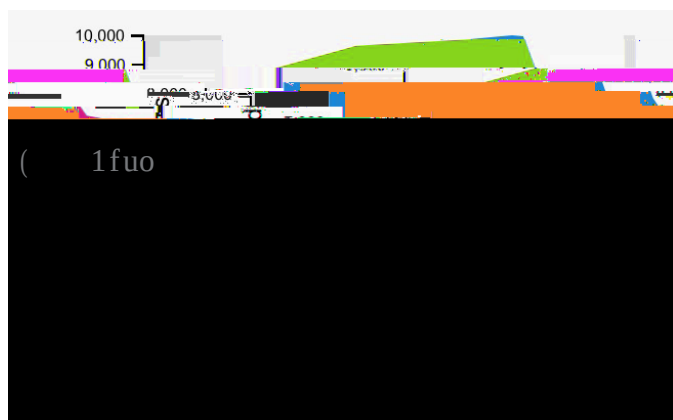
Yasser Kosbar is a Research Fellow at the Centre for Higher Education and Equity Research – University of Sussex. Yasser's research interests focus on gender and international mobility. Yasser is currently writing his PhD dissertation on the experience of Egyptian women academics in UK. After earning his Master's Degree in 2012 from the University of Applied Sciences in Osnabruck (Hochschule Osnabruck), Yasser worked for various organizations including the German Parliament (Bundestag), the OECD, the Economist, and UNCTAD. Yasser is proficient in four languages; Arabic, English, German and French.

OVERVIEW

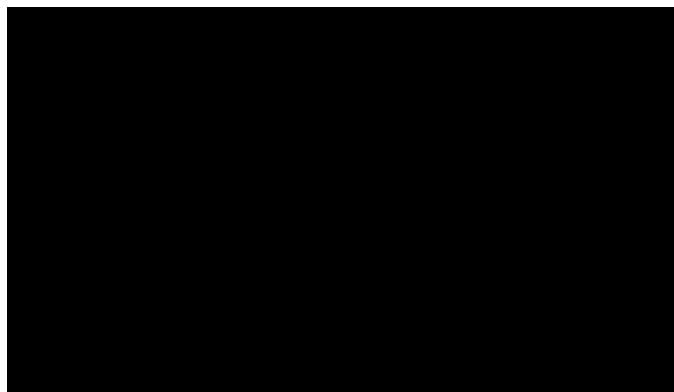
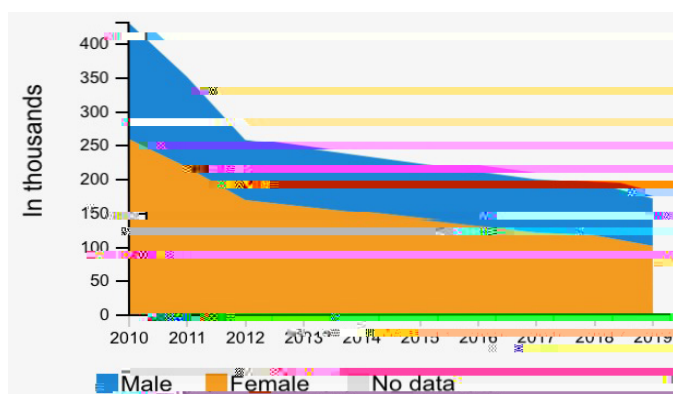
Morocco gained its independence from France (and from Spain) in 1956. The State religion is the Malachite branch of Sunni Islam. Classical Arabic and Tamazight (Berber) are the official languages. French is the second language of communication (Boutieri, 2012).

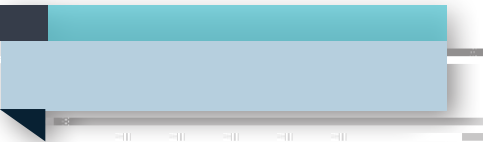
The latest population count neared 37 million in 2020 (UNFPA, 2020). Mortion

As with many emerging economies, the emphasis has traditionally been on counting more girls into primary and secondary education. Morocco ranks 115 globally in terms of equal access to participation (WEF, 2020). This signals a slight improvement from rank 117 in 2018 (WEF, 2018).



Source: UNESCO, 2020







Private Higher Education

In 1993, a privately-run public university, the Al

Table 4: Research and Development Inputs

Research and Development Inputs	Value
GERD (% of GDP)	15.9
GERD per researcher (constant '000 PPP\$)	13.5
Researchers per thousand labour force (HC)	19.9
Graduates from STEM programmes, tertiary (%)	21.3
High-technology net imports (% of total trade)	25.5
Inputs of Innovation in Production	22.8
GERD performed by business enterprises (% of GDP)	5.6
GERD financed by business enterprises (%)	38.2
Researchers (HC) in business enterprise (%)	7.3
FDI and technology transfer	62.5
Outputs of Innovation in Production	26.3
Intellectual property receipts (% of total trade)	4.3
Industrial design applications (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	69.2
Production process sophistication	36.1
Extent of marketing	62.5

Source: Global Knowledge Index 2019

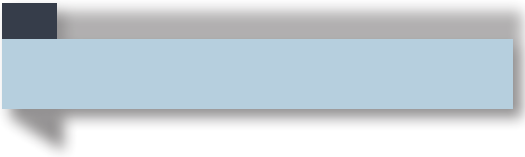
Women's Academic Careers

This recommends the introduction of a mandatory quota system in university governing bodies, to approach the university's general budget in a gender-sensitive manner, and to create safe campuses for women along with establishing a national coalition of women in academia in Morocco.

The issue of safe campuses is fundamental in challenging gender-based violence e.g. lighting,

Internationalisation in Higher Education

Since the 1990s, Morocco has introduced a wave of



Study Limitations

1. The study was limited to the urban population of Morocco, and therefore may not be representative of the entire population.

2. The study was limited to the period of 2010-2012, and therefore may not capture the most recent trends.

3. The study was limited to the use of secondary data, and therefore may not capture the most accurate information.

4. The study was limited to the use of a cross-sectional design, and therefore may not capture the most accurate information.



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The Centre for Higher Education and Equity Research is located within the Department of Education in Essex House on the University of Sussex campus. The University is situated on a modern campus on the edge of the South Downs National Park near the lively seaside city of Brighton. London is one hour away by train, and there is easy access to Gatwick and Heathrow airports.

Centre for Higher Education and Equity Research (CHEER)
Department of Education School of Education and Social Work
Essex House University of Sussex
Falmer, Brighton
BN1 9QQ
UK

CHEER DIRECTOR
Professor Louise Morley
l.morley@sussex.ac.uk

CHEER CO-DIRECTOR
Professor Kelly Coate
k.coate@sussex.ac.uk

CHEER RESEARCH FELLOW
Yasser Kosbar
yk282@sussex.ac.uk

CHEER ON Facebook: