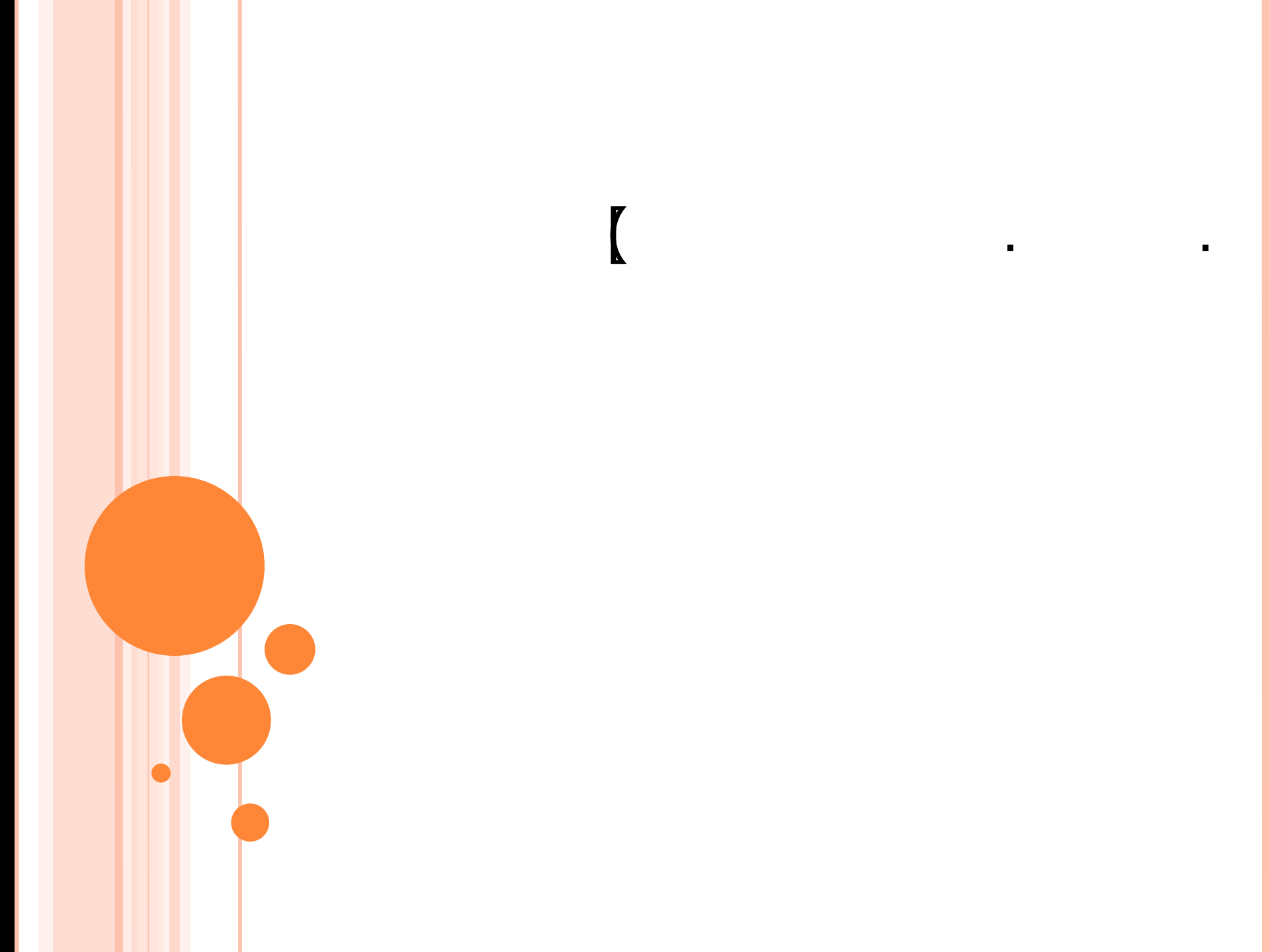




The aim of this presentation is to



< 2 8 1 * 3 (2 3 / (' 1 ((7 μ (Not in Education, Employment or Training)

³ 1 ((7 category from UK > to Italy (recent use)

Italy is one of the European countries where the ³ 1 ((7 S K H Q R P is Q n R Q ' is Q n R Q ' accentuated > Year 2012: Italy: 23.9%; UE27 average: 15.9%.

NEET - STATISTICAL definition: young people between 15 and 29 years



NEET category includes 3 different groups in reference to the individual status in the labour market [Istat def.]:

1) UNEMPLOYED

They are looking for work
They are available for work

2) INACTIVE - 3 * 5 \$ <
= 2 1 ('

They are not looking for work
They are available for work

3) INACTIVE

They are not looking for work
They are not available for work



The 3 1 ((7 F D W H should rely to the availability for work, and not to job search activities : **it should take account of individual intentions** (sub-categories 1 and 2)

This presentation is based on interviews on young men NEET:

- 25-30 years old;
- at least 6 months of time outside the education-labour system;
- living in Milan area.







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ECONOMIC exclusion

CULTURAL exclusion (from the possibility of living according to dominant and socially recognized models and values)

SOCIAL



HOWEVER...

We have to consider that "SOCIAL EXCLUSION" is an ambiguous term, created by insiders of a "formal" system (ex. policy makers).

This notion receives meaning in reference to its opposite: the normative conception of what it means to belong to and participate in society.

The definition of this concept strongly influences the sense of
O H J L W L P D F \ R I S H R S O H ¶ V U H T X H V W V R I
identification of who (or what) is responsible for social sufferings.



Example n. 1 - LUIGI: unemployed

‘ I'm 29 years old and I have not yet achieved anything in life [*laughter*]... I'm in a situation of "deadlock"... I think I have untapped potential... I have a degree with honours, I want to be active and involved, and so on, but I lack of way out and I lack opportunities... Every day I hope to



Example n. 2 - CARLO: inactive - ' J U D \] R Q H

- ³ After the high school I promised my mother I would have 1 sabbatical year, then I've had 9... When I was eighteen my mother passed to me the legacy that my father left to me (he died when I was two years old). After that, only party! , ¶ You worked for 9 years, and it's too late now... I never had a ³ U H j D b Q except occasional DJ work. ' .
- ³ Not-working means not supporting those who exploits you! Working does not satisfy me, but now I don't have money, and I'm forced to find a job... I'm not looking for work, but I need to work. I reduced my spending... I still have some money, [u] T O E T B T . 1 [5 8 8 2 4] 3 2 7 . 1 9 T r
- ³ I wake up around 1pm... then I'm on Faceb6RTJ0 m[7TmJETBT1 0 0 1 462.46 405.22 5.473[(



Example n. 3 - ANTONIO: irregular worker

‘ , ¶ Pformally" unemployed for the Italian State, for 3 years. Initially it was a choice because I could not bear the costs of VAT... Then I realized that, in my case, be³ U H J X O would be an obstacle, because I provide advices and products for my clients and , ¶ Pot in a well-defined category of workers, I'm not fully classifiable for the State. To be completely³ L Q U G H had to face a tax regime that didn't allow me to survive [...]. In this³ W D [I X J L Wtuation there is always something to invent to avoid being caught! ‘

How do you sell your products and services without VAT?

‘ There is a limit of 1/5,000 a year that I can sell without an income tax return... then, you have to add up the clients who don't want the invoice and pay me in black money... and when clients request the invoice and I have already breached the roof of 1/5,000, other people bill the services that I sell: I have friends with a job similar to mine, and we write the invoice in a vague way, in order to be accepted by their accountant... ‘

‘ I G R Q W what it means having a "formal" job... In the past, I were³ U H J X O D short periods of time... ‘

‘ I rent and shar Tc[()] TJET EMC /P A MnBT9.4 BDC BT228 Tm1 0 0 0[()] TJETBT1 0(Tc[9.



